

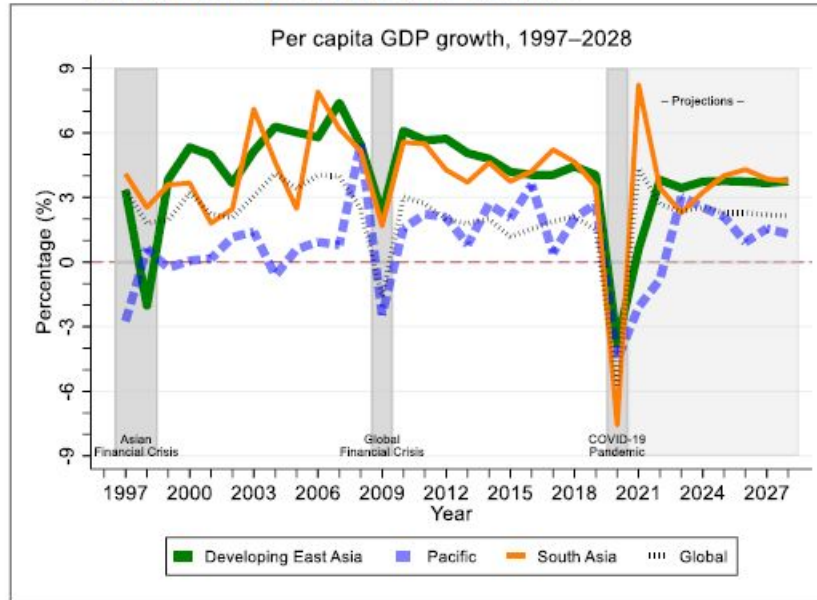
Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan

Daftar Singkatan

AFC	Asian Financial Crisis
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
IMF	International Monetary Fund
PDB	Produk Domestik Bruto
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SSC	Social Security Contributions
p.p.	Percentage Point (persen poin)
Che_gdp	Current Health Expenditure (CHE) as % Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
dom_che	Domestic Health Expenditure (DOM) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
gghed_che	Domestic General Government Health Expenditure (GGHE-D) as % CurrentHealtExpend (CHE)
pvtd_che	Domestic Private Health Expenditure (PVT-D) as % Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
oops_che	Out-of-pocket (OOPS) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
vpp_che	Voluntary Prepayments as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
ext_che	External Health Expenditure (EXT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
chi_che	Compulsory Health Insurance (CHI) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
shi_che	Social Health Insurance (SHI) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
chi_pvt_che	Compulsory Private Health Insurance (CHI-PVT) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
vfa_che	Voluntary Financing Arrangements (VFA) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)
vhi_che	Voluntary Health Insurance (VHI) as % of Current Health Expenditure (CHE)

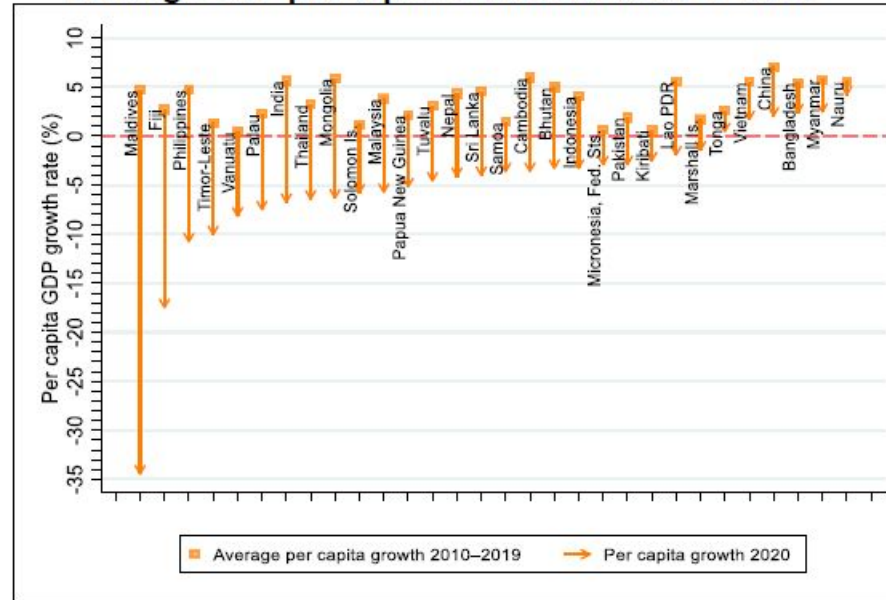
Dampak Krisis Keuangan di Asia, Global dan Pandemi Covid-19

Figure 1: Impact of AFC, GFC, and the COVID-19 Pandemic on Economic Growth



Source: (IMF 2023a)

Figure 2: GDP per capita Growth in 2020 Compared with Average GDP per capita Growth from 2010–2019

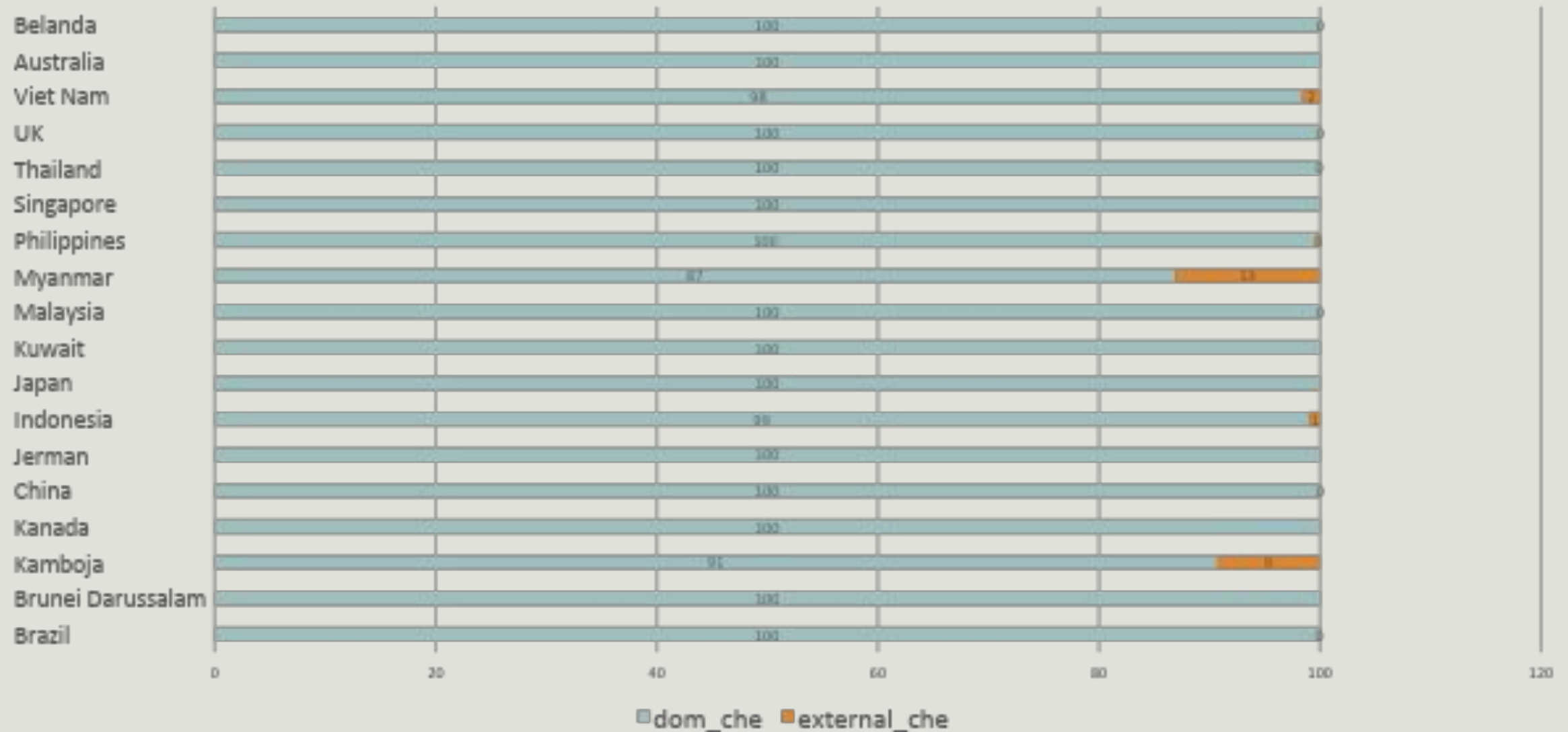


Pada periode krisis global (AFC, GFC, dan COVID-19), pertumbuhan PDB per kapita Indonesia mengalami penurunan tajam sejalan dengan tren dinegara lain di asia tenggara. Pada **tahun 2020**, grafik menunjukkan kontraksi mendalam, namun penurunan Indonesia tidak sedalam negara-negara yang sangat bergantung pada pariwisata seperti Maladewa atau Filipina.

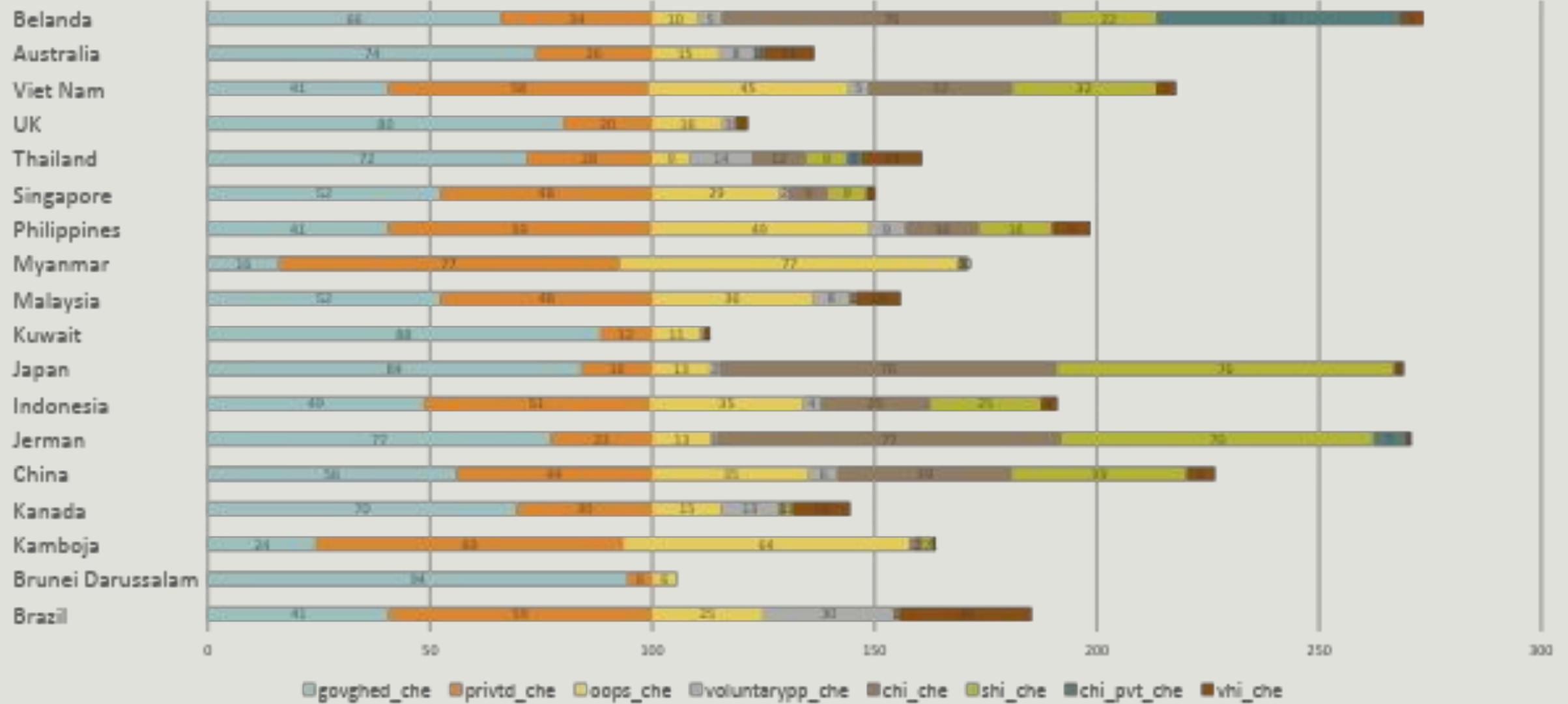
Proporsi Pembiayaan Kesehatan Bersumber Domestik dan Eksternal Pada Beberapa Negara Tahun 2019



Proporsi Pembiayaan Kesehatan Bersumber Domestik dan Eksternal Pada Beberapa Negara Tahun 2022

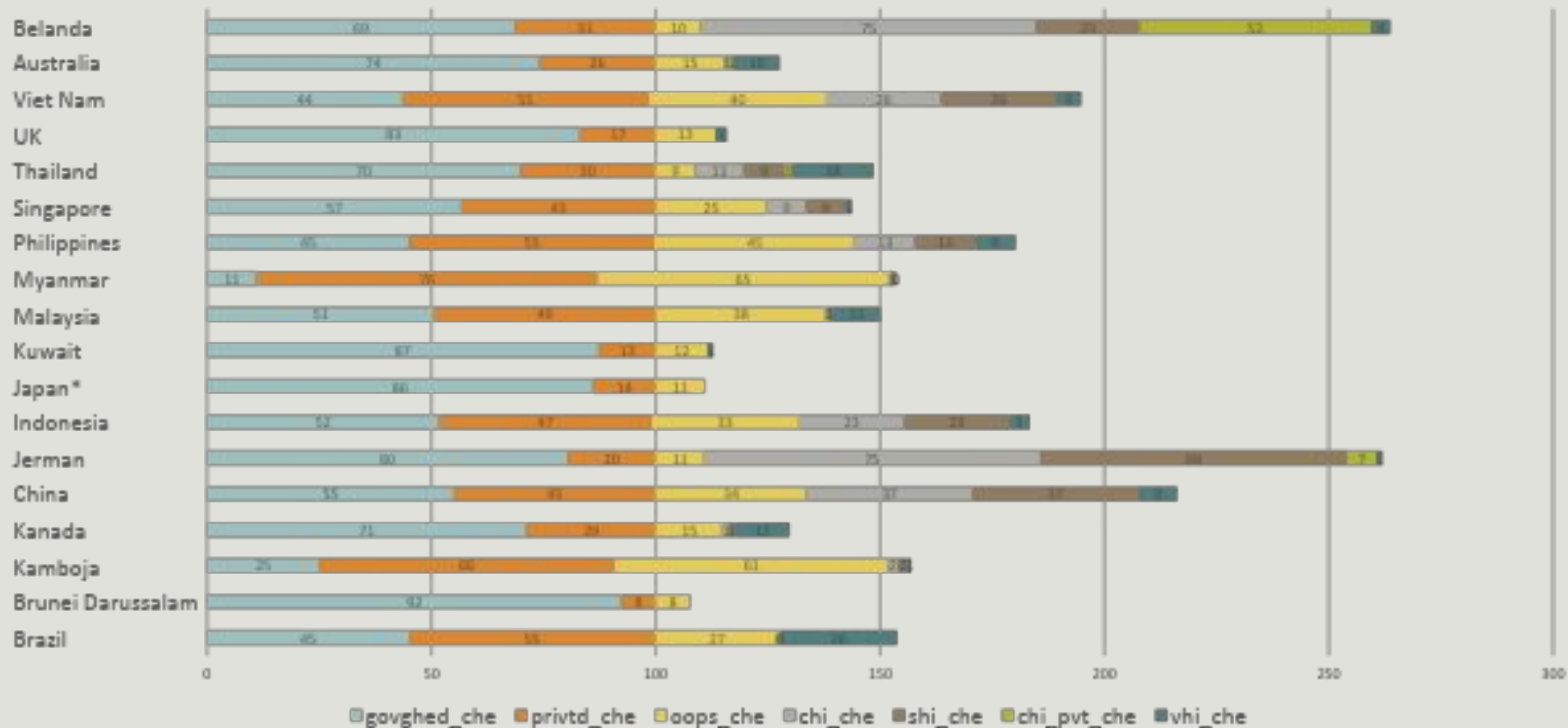


Proporsi Berdasarkan Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Tahun 2019



Sumber: Global Health Expenditure Databased, WHO 2025

Proporsi Berdasarkan Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Tahun 2022



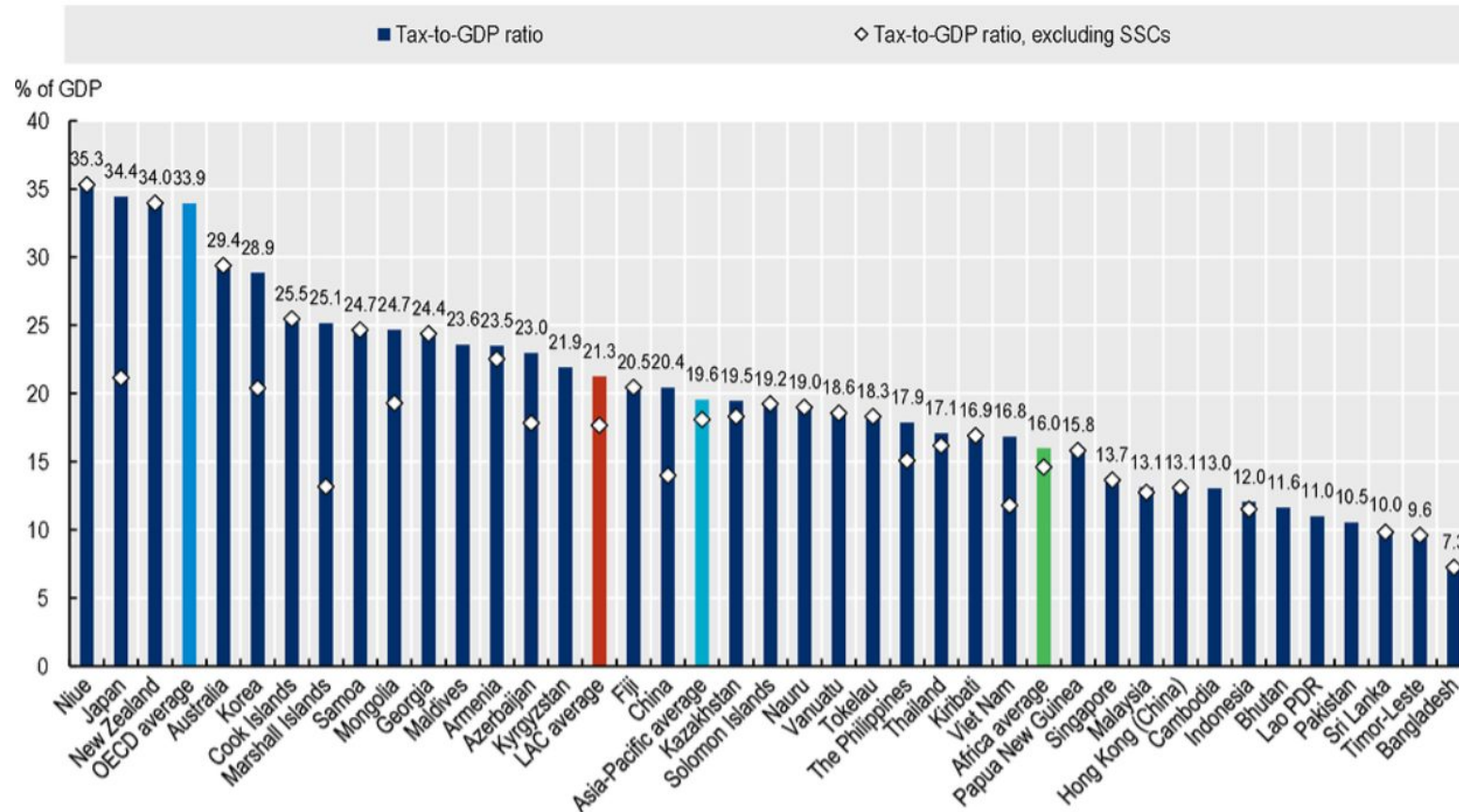
Total Tax Revenue as percentage of GDP 2014-2023

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Armenia	22.0	21.1	21.3	20.8	20.9	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.7	23.5
Australia ¹	27.2	27.8	27.5	28.5	28.6	27.7	28.3	29.2	29.4	..
Azerbaijan	17.2	18.9	18.2	16.3	16.2	18.1	20.3	18.4	19.6	23.0
Bangladesh	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.5	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3
Bhutan ³	13.5	13.2	12.9	14.2	13.2	10.4	8.1	9.9	11.2	11.6
Cambodia ³	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.8	13.8	16.0	14.7	13.2	14.7	13.0
China ^{2, 3}	18.2	17.8	17.1	17.0	16.7	21.7	19.7	20.6	19.6	20.4
Cook Islands	22.0	26.9	27.6	27.1	28.4	26.1	25.8	26.9	22.1	25.5
Fiji	22.7	23.6	23.1	24.2	23.5	22.4	16.7	15.1	17.9	20.5
Georgia	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.0	23.0	23.9	22.1	22.3	23.7	24.4
Hong Kong (China)	15.4	14.3	13.7	14.1	13.5	12.2	13.8	14.6	14.1	13.1
Indonesia ³	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.6	12.0	11.6	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.0
Japan ¹	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.9	31.5	31.5	32.9	33.9	34.4	0.0
Kazakhstan	21.1	15.5	14.9	16.0	17.0	16.7	14.1	15.6	19.8	19.5
Kiribati	10.9	13.7	13.8	14.8	15.7	15.8	16.1	17.4	16.4	16.9
Korea ¹	23.4	23.7	24.7	25.4	26.7	27.2	27.7	29.8	32.0	28.9
Kyrgyzstan ³	20.4	19.1	19.5	19.3	20.3	18.4	16.4	18.9	22.0	21.9
Lao PDR ³	12.3	12.6	11.9	11.0	10.9	10.5	9.2	9.6	10.3	11.0
Malaysia	15.3	14.5	14.0	13.4	12.5	12.4	11.4	11.7	12.1	13.1

Rasio pajak terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto (Tax-to-GDP ratio) di negara-negara Asia Pasifik dan beberapa pembanding global pada tahun 2023

Figure 1.1. Tax-to-GDP ratios in Asian and Pacific economies and regional averages, including and excluding social security contributions, 2023

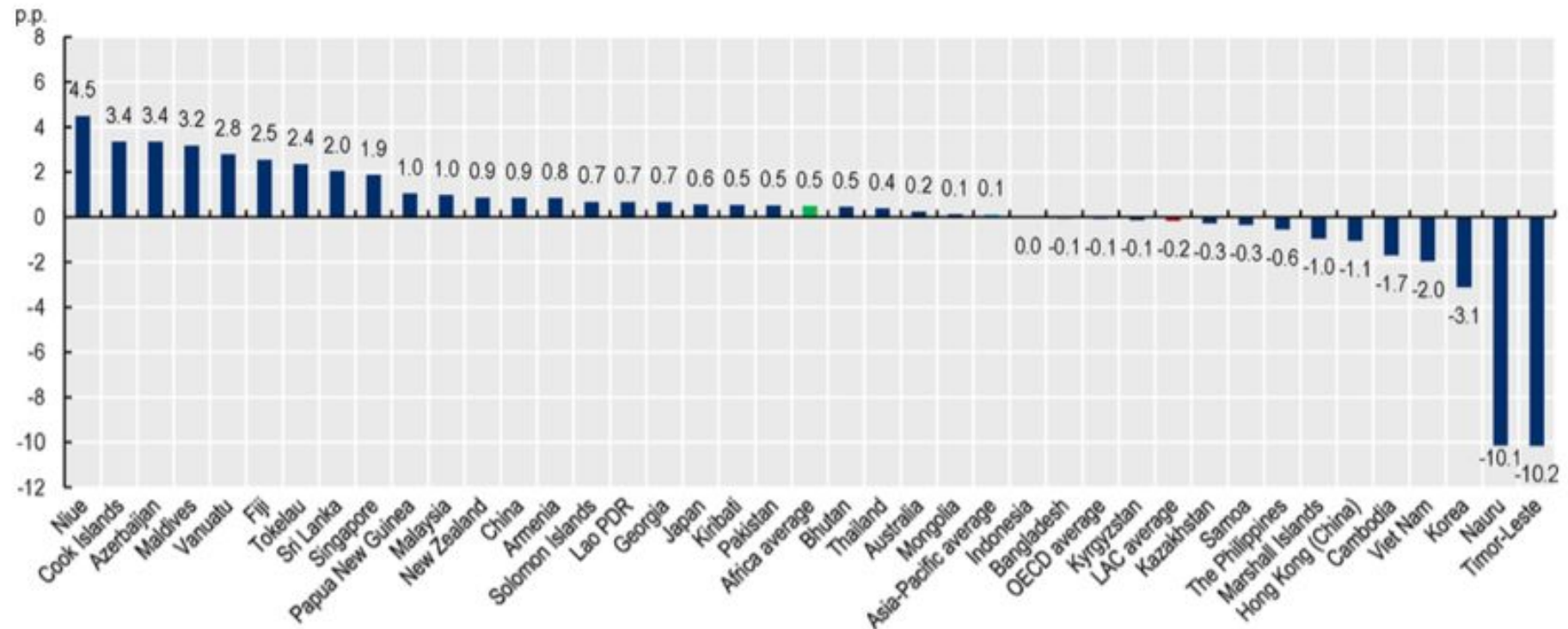
Percentage of GDP



Rasio pajak terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto (Tax-to-GDP ratio) di negara-negara Asia Pasifik dan beberapa pembandingan global pada tahun 2023

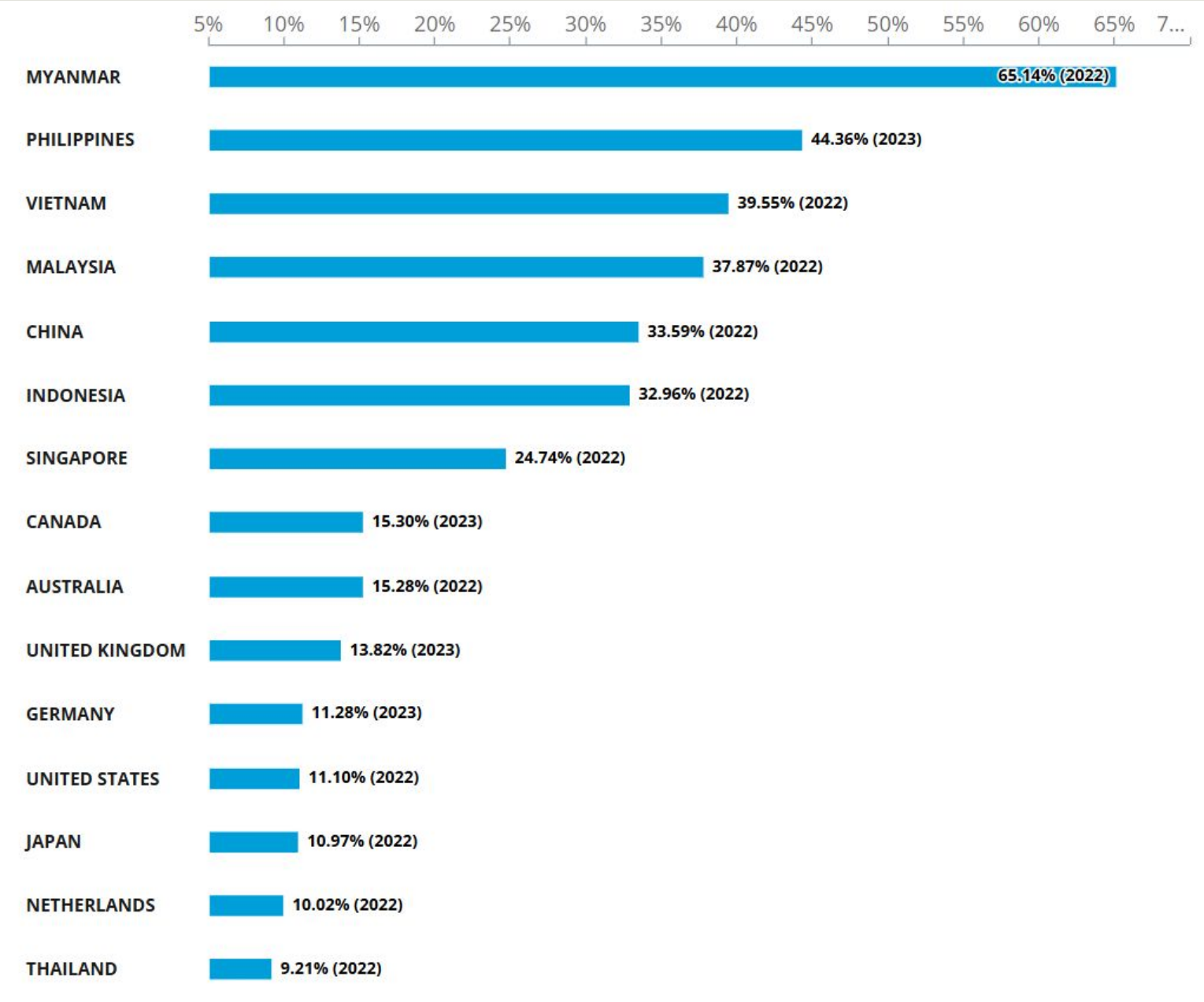
Figure 1.3. Annual changes in tax-to-GDP ratios, 2022-23

Percentage point (p.p.)

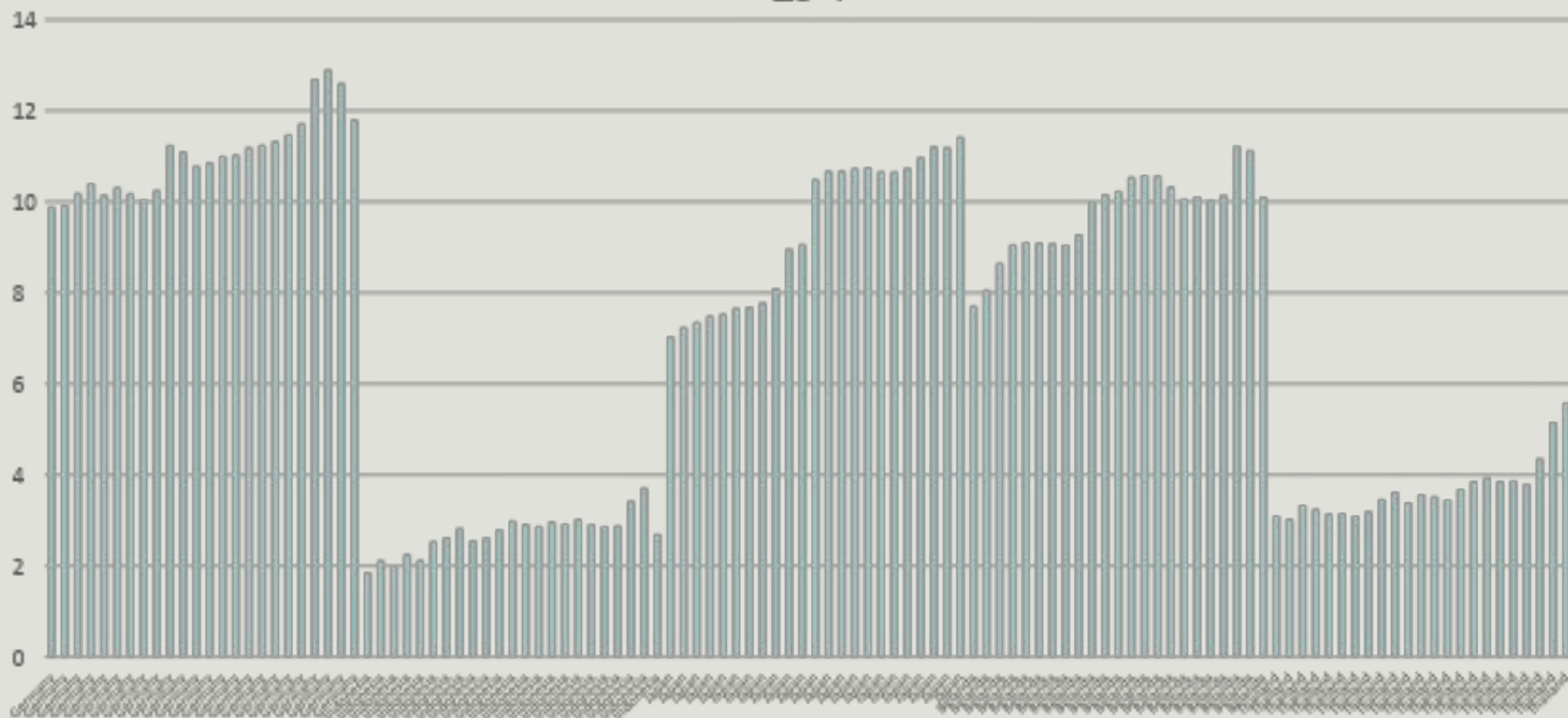


Indonesia tercatat mengalami penurunan (kecil) sekitar -0,2 poin (p.p.) dalam rasio pajak terhadap PDB dari tahun 2022 ke 2023

Out of Pocket Expenditure



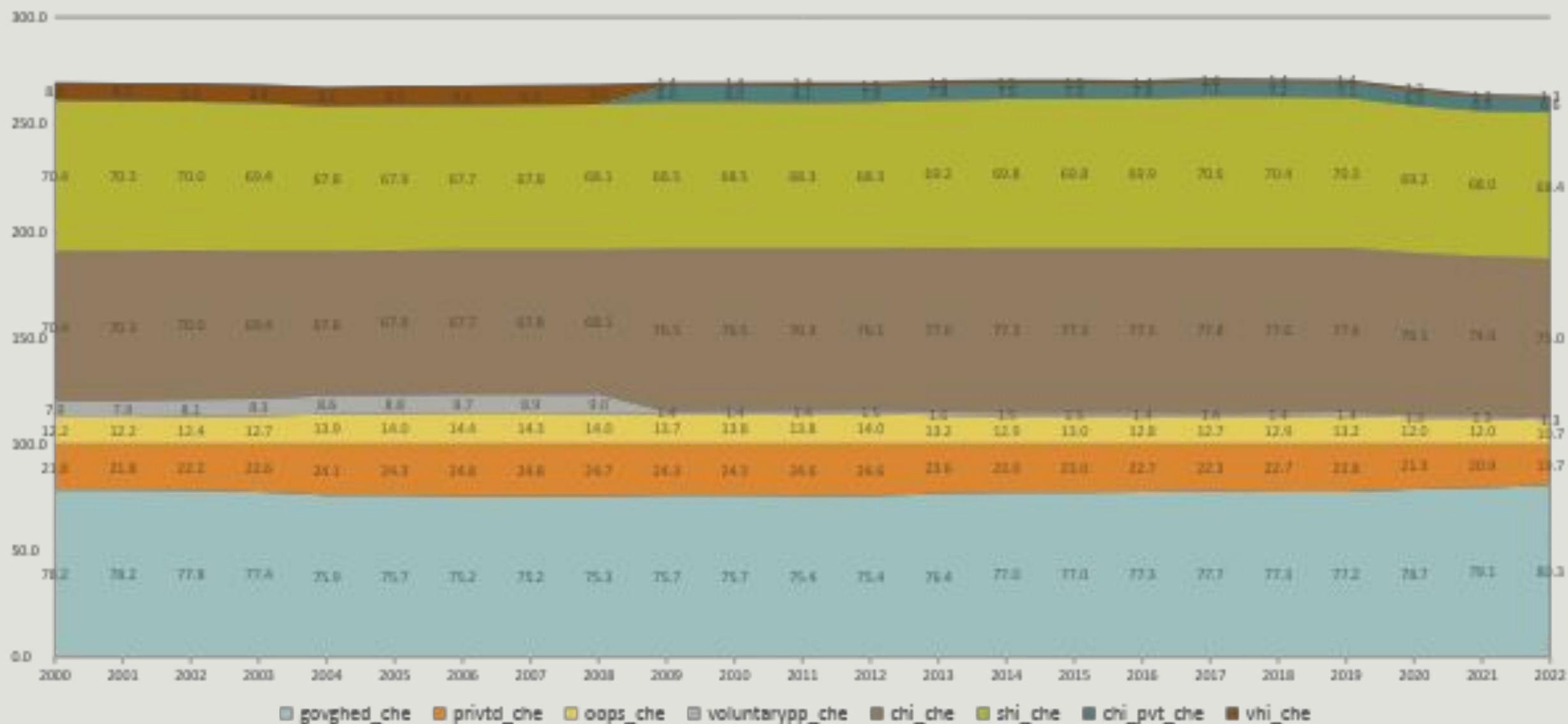
che_gdp



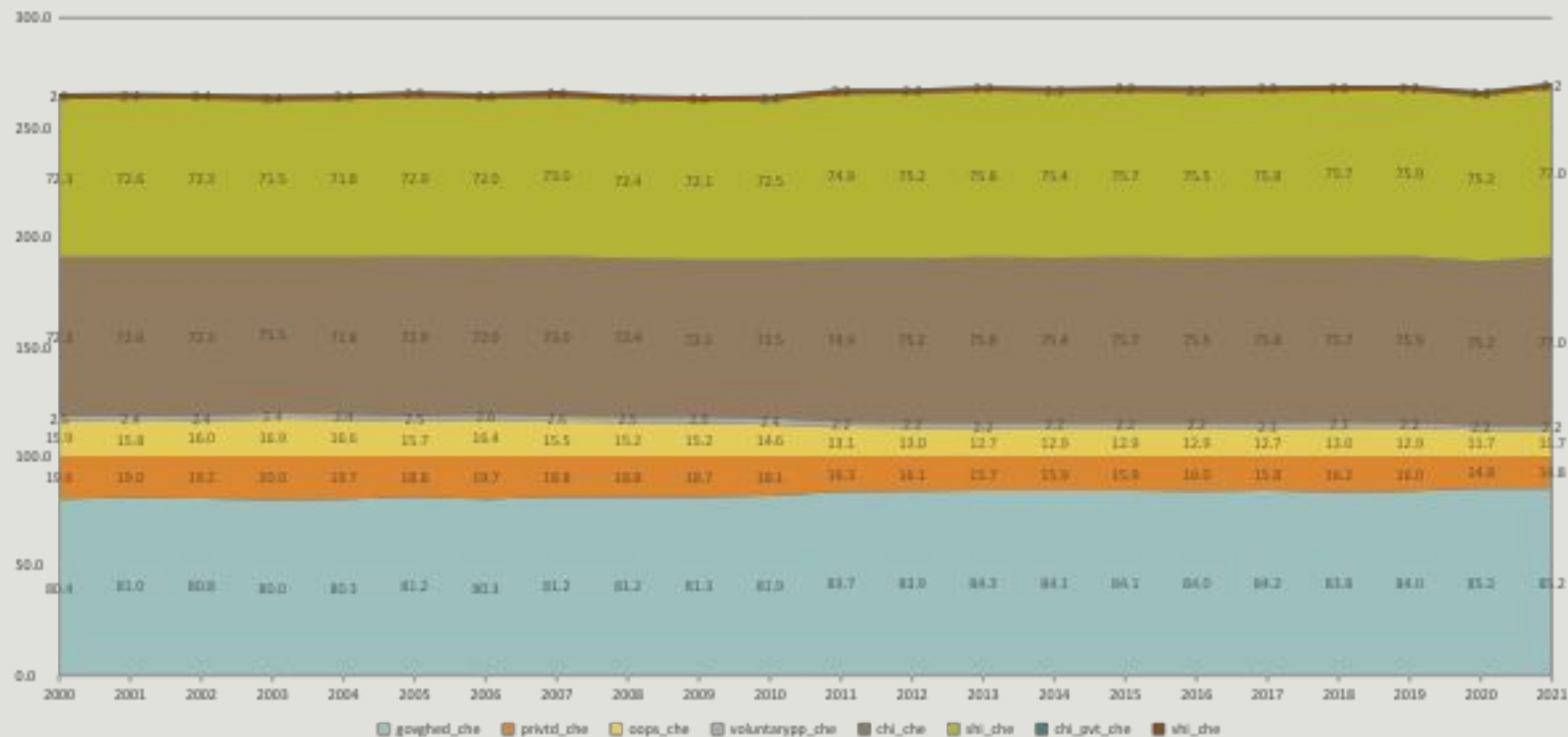
Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Indonesia 2000-2022



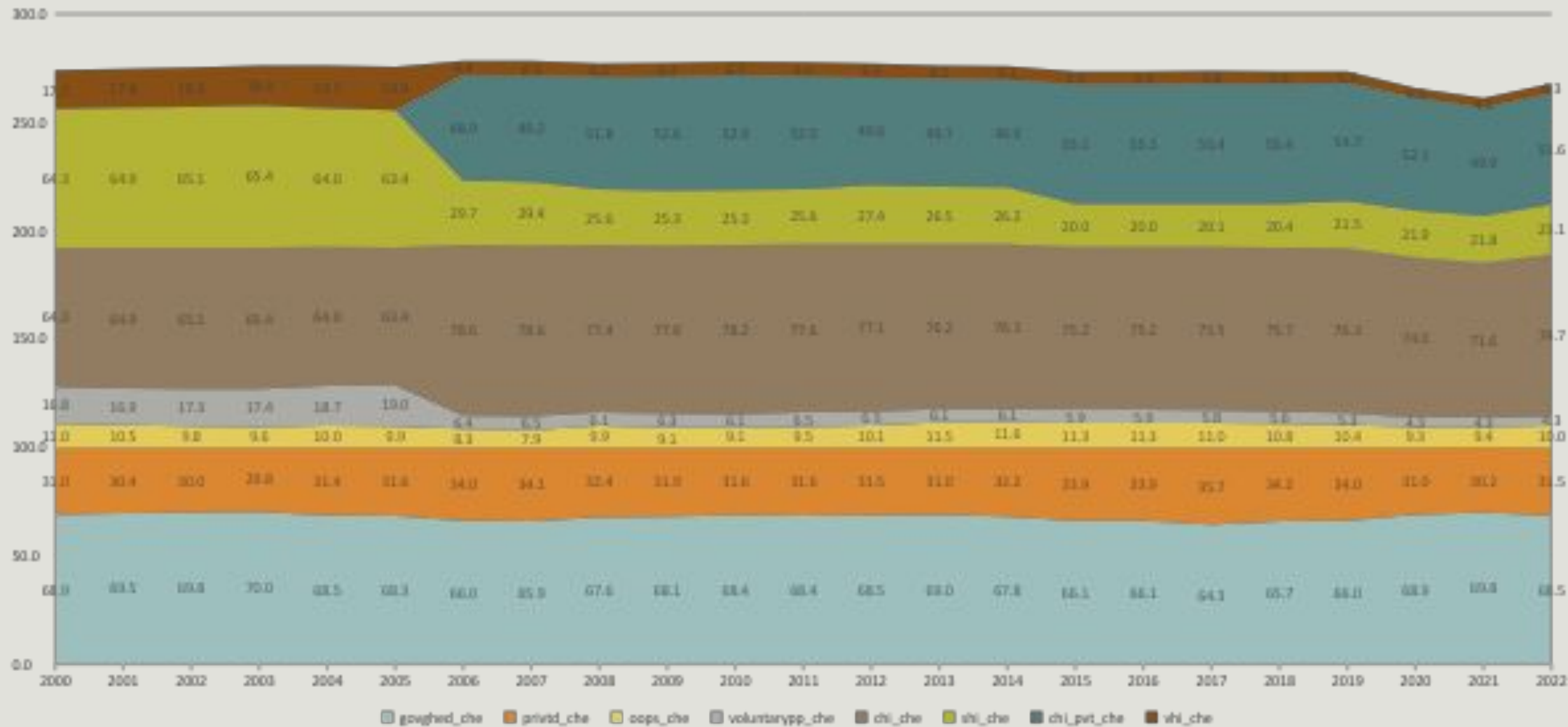
Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Jerman 2000-2022



Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Jepang 2000-2021



Sumber Pembiayaan Kesehatan Belanda 2000-2022



Referensi Health Financing After Covid-19



Referensi Sumber Data

[Indicator | Out-of-pocket expenditure \(% of current health expenditure\) | World Bank Data360](#)

[Global Health Expenditure Database](#)

[Tax levels and tax structure, 1990-2023: Revenue Statistics in Asia and the Pacific 2025 | OECD](#)